



## This Month:

- 2018 Automobile Deduction Limits & Expense Benefit Rates for Business
- 2018 Indexation Adjustment for Personal Income Tax and Benefit Amounts
  - Rates and Maximums Chart

## 2018 Automobile Deduction Limits and Expense Benefit Rates for Business

The ceiling on the capital cost of passenger vehicles for capital cost allowance (CCA) purposes remains at \$30,000 (plus applicable federal and provincial sales taxes) for purchases after 2002. This ceiling restricts the cost of a vehicle on which CCA may be claimed for business purposes.

The limit on deductible leasing costs remains at \$800 per month (plus applicable federal and provincial sales taxes) for leases entered into after 2002. This limit, which ensures that the level of deductions for leased and purchased vehicles is consistent, is one of two restrictions on the deduction of automobile lease payments. A separate restriction prorates deductible lease costs where the value of the vehicle exceeds the capital cost ceiling.

The limit on the deduction of tax-exempt allowances paid by employers to employees increased to 55¢ per kilometre for the first 5,000 kilometres driven and 49¢ for each additional kilometre. For the Yukon Territory, Northwest Territories and Nunavut, the tax-exempt allowance is 59¢ for the first 5,000 kilometres driven and 53¢ for each additional kilometre. The allowance amounts reflect the key cost components of owning and operating an automobile, such as depreciation, financing, maintenance and fuel costs.

The maximum allowable interest deduction for amounts borrowed to purchase an automobile remains at \$300 per month for loans related to vehicles acquired after 2002. This limit reflects the reasonable cost of financing a vehicle for business purposes.

The general prescribed rate used to determine the taxable benefit relating to the personal portion of automobile operating expenses paid by employers increased to 26¢ per kilometre. For taxpayers employed principally in selling or leasing automobiles, the prescribed rate increased to 23¢ per kilometre. The amount of the benefit reflects the costs of operating an automobile. The additional benefit of having an employer-provided vehicle available for personal use (i.e., the automobile standby charge) is calculated separately and is also included in the employee's income.

### RRSP Contribution Deadline

The RRSP Contribution Deadline is March 1, 2018.

### TFSA Limit

The Tax Free Savings Account limit is \$5,500 for 2018.

## 2018 Indexation Adjustment for Personal Income Tax and Benefit Amounts

On January 1, 2018, all indexed personal income tax amounts, including tax bracket thresholds and amounts used to calculate non-refundable tax credits, were adjusted by 1.5%. The Canada Child Benefit and the goods and services tax credit will take effect July 1, 2018.

For 2018 the federal tax bracket thresholds are:

- 15% for taxable income between \$0.00 and \$46,605
- 20.5% for taxable income above \$46,605
- 26% for taxable income above \$93,208
- 29% for taxable income above \$144,489; and,
- 33% for taxable income above \$205,842

## Rates and Maximums Chart

### CPP/QPP—2018

Year's Maximum Pensionable Earnings	\$55,900.00
Year's Basic Exemption (by pay period type):	
• Annual	\$3,500.00
• Monthly (12)	\$291.66
• Semi-Monthly (24)	\$145.83
• Bi-Weekly (26)	\$134.61
• Weekly (52)	\$67.30
Maximum Contributory Earnings	\$52,400.00
Contribution Rate — Employee/Employer	4.95%
Contribution Rate — Self-Employed	9.9%
Maximum Contribution — Employee/Employer	\$2,593.80
Maximum Contribution — Self-Employed	\$5,187.60

### EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—2018

Maximum Annual Insurable Earnings	\$51,700.00
Premium Rate (Employee)	1.66%
Premium Rate (Employer, 1.4 x Employee)	2.324%
Annual Maximum Premium (Employee)	\$858.22
Annual Maximum Premium (Employer)	\$1,201.51

### TD1—PERSONAL TAX CREDIT RETURN (FEDERAL)—2018

Basic Personal Amount	\$11,809.00
Eligible Dependent or Spouse or Common-Law Partner Amount	\$11,809.00
Pension Income Amount	\$2,000.00
Age 65 Amount	\$7,333.00
Disability Amount	\$8,235.00
Canada Caregiver Amount	\$6,986.00
Family Caregiver Amount for children under age 18	\$2,182.00

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Padgett Business Services is dedicated to meeting the tax, government compliance, profit & financial reporting and payroll needs of businesses with fewer than 20 employees in the retail and service sector of the economy. This publication suggests general business planning concepts that may be appropriate in certain situations. It is designed to provide complete and accurate information to the reader. However, because of the complexities of the tax law and the necessity of determining whether the material discussed herein is appropriate to your business, it is important you seek advice from your Padgett office before implementing any of the concepts suggested in this newsletter.